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By Alex Williams
Photographs by Roman Muradov

Editor's note: This article first ran on July 21, 2012, but we're running it again because the topic is timeless.

IT was like one of those magical blind-date scenes out of a Hollywood rom-com, without the "rom." I met Brian, a New York screenwriter, a few years ago through work, which led to dinner with our wives and friend chemistry that was instant and obvious.

We liked the same soups off Pickett's "Blonde on Blonde," the same lines from "Chinatown," the first time the green curry shrimp had arrived, we were finishing each other's sentences and the wives were forced to cut in: "Hey, guys, want to come up for air?"

As Brian and his wife wandered off toward the No. 2 train afterward, it crossed my mind that he was the kind of guy who might have ended up a groomsman at my wedding if we had met in college.

That was four years ago. We've seen each other four times since. We are "friends," but once again friends the way you get to your over the bump, but life gets in the way.

Our story is not unusual. In your 30s and 40s, plenty of new people enter your life, through work, children's play dates and, of course, Facebook. But actual close friends — the kind you call in a crisis, the kind you call in a crisis — those are in shorter supply.

As people approach midlife, the days of youthful exploration, when life felt like one big blind date, are long gone. Priorities change and people often become pickier in what they look for in friends.

No matter how many friends you make, a sense of fatalism can creep in: the specter of reaching 8,10 etc. the way you did in your teens or early 20s, is pretty much over. It's time to resign yourself to whatever friends A.D.D. (Acts of Friends) you have left.

But often, people realize how much they have neglected to restock their pool of friends only when they encounter a big life event, like a move, or a divorce.

That thought struck Lisa Degliantoni, an educational fund-raising executive in Chicago, a few months ago when she was planning her 40th birthday party and realized that she had few friends. Then she realized that she had 437 Facebook friends and 309 Twitter followers, but still not enough of the sort of friends you'd invitation list. "I did an inventory of the phases of my life where I've managed to make the most friends, and it was definitely high school and my first job," she said.

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After a divorce in his 40s, Robert Glover, a psychotherapist in Bellevue, Wash., realized that his roster of friends had quietly atrophied for years as he focused on career and family. "All of a sudden, with your wife out of the picture, you realize you're lonely," said Dr. Glover, now 58. "I'd go to salsa lessons. Instead of trying to fix the wrong issues, I'd introduce myself to the men: 'Hey, let's go get a drink.'"

It studies of peer groups, Laura L. Carstensen, a psychology professor who is the director of the Stanford Center on Longevity in California, observed that people tended to interact with fewer people as they moved toward midlife, but that they grew closer to the friends they already had.

Lisa Degliantoni has downsized expectations in trying to make new friends. "I take an extremely efficient approach to friendship," she said. "I'm looking for a friend who can die with me, but has to live first."

Basically, she suggests, this is because people have an internal alarm clock that goes off at big life events, like turning 30. It reminds them that time horizons are shrinking, so it is a point to pull back on exploration and concentrate on the here and now. "You tend to focus on what is most immediately important to you," she said, "so you're not interested in going to that cocktail party, you're interested in spending time with your kids."

As external conditions change, it becomes tougher to meet the three conditions that sociologists since the 1950s have considered crucial to making close friends: proximity; repeated, unplanned interactions; and a setting that encourages people to let their guard down and confide in each other, said Rebecca G. Adams, a professor of sociology and gerontology at the University of North Carolina at Greensboro. This is why so many people meet their lifelong friends in college, she added.

In the professional world, "proximity" is hard to maintain, as work colleagues are reassigned or move on to new jobs. Last year, Erica Rivinoja, a writer on the TBS series "My All Night," became close with a woman, Jen, when they worked together on a pilot. Almost instantly, they knew each other's vocations and beliefs and preferences. Jen could sense when Ms. Rivinoja needed a jolt of caffeine, and without asking would be there with an iced tea.

"But as soon as the pilot was over, it was hard to be as close without that constant day-to-day interaction," said Ms. Rivinoja, 35. "Everyday, I would see Jen, and it was basically clear that Jen will be a weird to talk about it so sensitively."

Even people who are struggling up, the challenges only increase. Making friends with other couples "is like matchmaking for two," said Kara Baskin, a journalist who works in Boston. "Not only are you worrying about whether the other woman likes you, you're also worrying if her husband likes you, if your husband likes her, if your husband likes him."

Not long ago, she invited her husband's new work buddy over for dinner with his wife. But the husband canceled at midnight. Ms. Baskin's half-humbled ordeal (they had just moved to) and throw-together spaghetti dinner. She was basically clear that this will had been cajoled into attending," said Ms. Baskin, 33. "She settled on to our rickety Ikea kitchen chairs like she was lowering herself into a coal mine."

The couple departed quickly after dessert. The next day at work, the husband made an excuse about his wife being tired. "But it was unspoken that we wouldn't be seeking their company again," Ms. Baskin said.

ADDING children to the mix includes things further. Suddenly, you are surrounded by a new group of "friends" — but the emotional ties can be tenuous at best, as the comedian Louis C. K. showed in one episode of his series "I spend whole months with people, I'm like, I never would have hung out with you, I didn't choose you, but children chose each other. Based on no criteria, by the way. They're the same size."

Even when parent friends develop a bond, the resulting friendships can be fleeting — and subject to the whims of the children themselves.

Caryl Lyons, an event planner in Danville, Calif., and her husband found a budding friendship with a parent-friend couple but a roadblock when their young sons, who had been close before, drifted apart. When the families planned a barbecue together, her son would say, "Can I have my other friends over?" said Ms. Lyons, 44.

Kara Baskin said that losing part of a couple presents obstacles to making friends. She described it as "like matchmaking for two." Jessica Chou for The New York Times

External factors are not the only hurdle. After 30, people often experience internal shifts in how they approach friendship. Self-discovery gives way to self-knowledge, so you become pickier about whom you surround yourself with, said Marla Paul, the author of the 2004 book "The Friendship Crisis: Finding, Making, and Keeping Friends When You're Not a Kid Anymore." "The bar is higher than when we were younger and were willing to meet almost anyone for a margarita," she said.

Manipulators, drama queens, egomaniacs: a lot of them just no longer make the cut.

Thayer Prime, a 32-year-old strategy consultant who lives in London, has even developed a playful 100-point scale (300 being "best friend forever"), in which she starts to look at new friend candidates as they begin to display annoying or disloyal behavior. She then runs off a list of "deal breakers" and assigns them 10 to 50 or little more than an acquaintance.

"The more someone rubs me the wrong way they don't return a call, drop to 90, if they don't return two calls, that's an immediate 50," she said. "If they're late to something without a text, that's another 10 to 20 off." (One point can move up the scale with nice behavior, too, she added.)

Having been burdened by experience, many people develop a more fatalistic view of friendship.

"When you're younger you define what it really means to be friends in a more serious way," said my screenwriter friend, Brian, 41, who has been married for 10 years and is the author of a collection of "Solitary Man," a 2010 film starring Michael Douglas about a middle-aged man trying to reconnect with friends and family.)

"My ideas of friendship were built by 'The Godfather' and 'Dune,'" he said. "Your friends were your brothers, and anything but total loyalty at all costs meant excommunication. As you get older, that model becomes unrealistic."

By that point, you have been through your share of wearying or failed relationships. You have come to grips with the responsibilities of juggling work, family and existing friends, so you become more wary about making yourself emotionally available to new people. "You're more keenly aware of the downside," said Mr. Kuppelman, 46. "You're also more keenly aware of your own capacity to disappoint."

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"I haven't really changed my standards for what it means to actually be friends," he concluded. "It's just that I use the word 'friends' more loosely. Making the real kind, the brother kind, is much harder now."

Some, like Ms. Degliantoni, the fund-raising executive, simply downsize their expectations. "I take an extremely efficient approach and seek out friends who are looking for friends," she said of her current strategy. "I have a cocktail friend and a book friend and a parenting friend and several basketball friends and a neighbor friend and a workout friend."

It's much easier fitting in those gaps in my day," she added, "than doing an exhaustive approach for a new friend."

Or, they hit rock bottom and turn back the clock to their (relatively) social life.

After a move to New York in his 30s, Dave Corvini, a radio station executive, was so lonely that he would walk his cat to Central Park, hoping to strike conversations. Finding only curious stares, he decided to start the New York Social Diary, a Web site and newsletter for people to find friends by hanging out at Yankees games or wine-tasting mixers. The company now counts 2,000 members, most in their 30s. He considers them all friends.

"It takes courage for people to take the first step," he said. Thankfully, I make it easier, having been there myself."

In that spirit, I recently called Brian. We joked about our inability to find time to hang out, and made a dinner date at the next available opening.

It is three months from now.

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